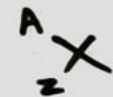


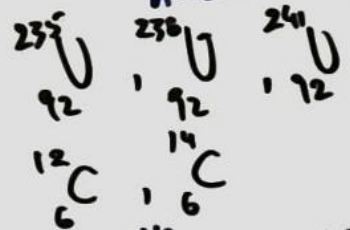
ΠΥΡΗΝΙΚΗ ΦΥΣΙΚΗ - ΡΑΔΙΟΕΝΕΡΓΕΙΑ.

Πυρηνική Στοιχείο:



Z: αριθμός πρωτονίων
 N: αριθμός νετρονίων
 A = Z + N: ατομικός αριθμός

Ισότοπα υδρογόνου:



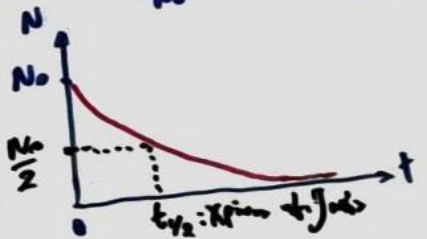
Μέγεθος πυρήνα:

$$r = r_0 A^{1/3}, r_0 = 1.2 \text{ fm} (1 = 10^{-15})$$

ΡΑΔΙΟΕΝΕΡΓΕΙΑ:



Νόμος ραδιενεργής διάσπασης: $\frac{dN}{dt} = -\lambda N \rightarrow \frac{dN}{N} = -\lambda dt \rightarrow \ln \frac{N}{N_0} = -\lambda t \rightarrow N(t) = N_0 e^{-\lambda t}$



Για $t = t_{1/2}$ ισχύει: $N(t) = \frac{N_0}{2}$ ορίζεται

$$\frac{N_0}{2} = N_0 e^{-\lambda t_{1/2}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} = e^{-\lambda t_{1/2}} \rightarrow \ln \frac{1}{2} = -\lambda t_{1/2} \rightarrow -\ln 2 = -\lambda t_{1/2} \rightarrow \lambda = \frac{\ln 2}{t_{1/2}}$$

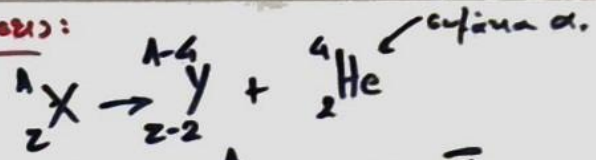
Ενταπνότητα ή ραδιενεργότητα:

$$R = \left| \frac{dN}{dt} \right| = \lambda N = \lambda N_0 e^{-\lambda t} \rightarrow R(t) = R_0 e^{-\lambda t} \quad R_0 = \lambda N_0$$

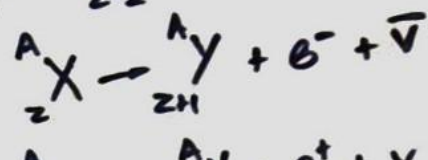
$\lambda_{Ci} = 3.7 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ Bq}$

Ραδιενεργής Διάσπασης:

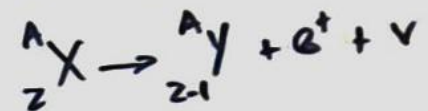
1) Διάσπαση α:



2) Διάσπαση β⁻:



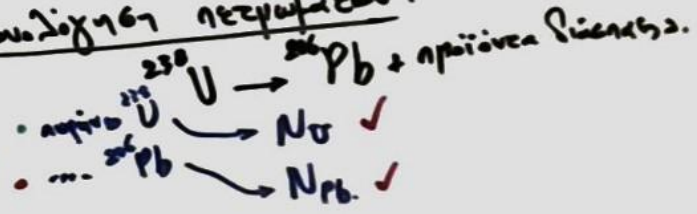
β⁺:



3) Διάσπαση γ:



Ραδιοχρονολόγηση νεκρών.



$$N_{0U} = N_U + N_{Pb}$$

Άρα: $N_U = N_{0U} e^{-\lambda t} \rightarrow \dots t = \dots$

0.5 27/7/2014

$$\frac{N_{238U}}{N_{206Pb}} = 1,164 \quad (1)$$

N_{206Pb}

$$t_{1/2} = 447 \cdot 10^6 \text{ a} : 238U \rightarrow 206Pb$$

$$t_{1/2} = 7,04 \cdot 10^8 \text{ a} : 235U \rightarrow 207Pb$$

$$t_{1/2} = 14,1 \cdot 10^9 \text{ a} : 232Th \rightarrow 208Pb$$

A) t = ?

$$N_{0,238U} = N_{238U} + N_{206Pb} = N_{238U} + 0,86 N_{238U} \rightarrow N_0 = 1,86 N_{238U} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{a) } N_{206Pb} = \frac{N_{238U}}{1,164} = 0,86 N_{238U}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{\ln 2}{t_{1/2}} = \frac{0,69}{447 \cdot 10^6 \text{ a}} \rightarrow \lambda = 0,155 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ a}^{-1} \quad (3)$$

$$\text{Apr: } N_U = N_{0U} e^{-\lambda t} \rightarrow N_U = 1,86 N_U e^{-\lambda t} \rightarrow e^{-\lambda t} = \frac{1}{1,86} = 0,538$$

$$\rightarrow -\lambda t = \ln 0,538 \rightarrow t = \frac{0,62}{0,155 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ a}^{-1}} \rightarrow \boxed{t = 4 \cdot 10^9 \text{ a}}$$

$$\text{b) } \frac{N_{\text{part}}}{N_{\text{org}}} = \alpha \rightarrow N_{\text{org}} = \frac{N_{\text{part}}}{\alpha} \quad (4)$$

$$\text{Apr: } N_{\text{part}} = N_{\text{part}} + N_{\text{org}} \stackrel{(4)}{=} N_{\text{part}} + \frac{N_{\text{part}}}{\alpha} \rightarrow N_0 = \left(1 + \frac{1}{\alpha}\right) N_{\text{part}} \quad (5)$$

$$\text{Apr: } N_{\text{part}} = N_{\text{part}} e^{-\lambda t} \rightarrow N_{\text{part}} = \left(1 + \frac{1}{\alpha}\right) N_{\text{part}} e^{-\lambda t}$$

$$\rightarrow e^{\lambda t} = 1 + \frac{1}{\alpha} \rightarrow \frac{1}{\alpha} = e^{\lambda t} - 1 \rightarrow \boxed{\alpha = \frac{1}{e^{\lambda t} - 1}}$$

Fix in Diagram 235U \rightarrow Pb:

$$\alpha_1 = \frac{1}{e^{0,155 \cdot 10^{-9} \cdot 4 \cdot 10^9} - 1} = \frac{1}{e^{0,62} - 1} = \frac{1}{3,94 - 1} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{51,33 - 1} = \frac{1}{50,33} \rightarrow \boxed{\alpha = 0,029}$$

Fix in Diagram 232Th \rightarrow Pb:

$$\alpha_2 = \frac{1}{e^{0,147 \cdot 10^{-9} \cdot 4 \cdot 10^9} - 1} = \frac{1}{0,22} \rightarrow \boxed{\alpha_2 = 4,54}$$

0.5 24/7/2016

$m = 13g$ $R(H) = 125 \text{ Σισαα/μν.}$

$t_{1/2} = 5730 \text{ μν.} : \lambda = \frac{\ln 2}{t_{1/2}} = \frac{0,69}{5730 \text{ μν.}} = 1,21 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ μν.}^{-1}$

$1 \text{ mol} = 12g \text{ }^{12}\text{C}$ $N_A = 6,023 \cdot 10^{23}$ $N_{12C} = ?$

$N_{12C} = 6,023 \cdot 10^{23} \cdot \frac{13}{12} \rightarrow N_{12C} = 6,52 \cdot 10^{23}$ $\text{ατομα } ^{12}\text{C.}$

Τα χρονιά αργότερα ($t=0$) \rightarrow Σήμερα αργότερα \rightarrow $N_0 = 6,52 \cdot 10^{23}$ $\text{ατομα } ^{12}\text{C}$

Αλλα: $\frac{N_{14C}}{N_{12C}} = 1,3 \cdot 10^{-12} \rightarrow N_{14C} = 1,3 \cdot 10^{-12} \cdot 6,52 \cdot 10^{23} \rightarrow N_{14C} = 8,48 \cdot 10^{11}$ $\text{ατομα } ^{14}\text{C}$

Αρα: $R_0 = \lambda N_{14C} = 1,21 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ μν.}^{-1} \cdot 8,48 \cdot 10^{11} \text{ ατομα } ^{14}\text{C} \rightarrow R_0 = 195 \text{ Σισαα/μν.}$

$R_0 = 10,26 \cdot 10^7 \frac{\text{Σισαααα}}{\text{μν.}} = \frac{10,26 \cdot 10^7 \text{ Σισαααα}}{5,256 \cdot 10^5 \text{ μν.}} \rightarrow R_0 = 195 \text{ Σισαα/μν.}$

$t_{\text{σήμερα}} = 365 \text{ ημερ.} = 365 \cdot 24 \text{ h} = 365 \cdot 24 \cdot 60 \text{ μν.} = 5,256 \cdot 10^5 \text{ μν.}$

Ορίζω: $R(t) = R_0 e^{-\lambda t} \rightarrow 125 \frac{\text{Σισαα}}{\text{μν.}} = 195 \frac{\text{Σισαα}}{\text{μν.}} e^{-\lambda t} \rightarrow \frac{125}{195} = e^{-\lambda t}$

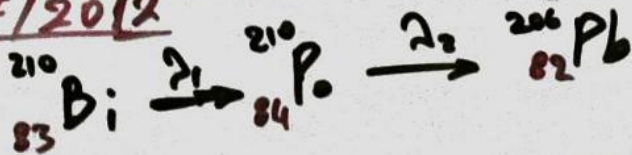
$\rightarrow 0,64 = e^{-\lambda t} \rightarrow \ln 0,64 = -\lambda t \rightarrow t = \frac{0,444}{\lambda} =$

$t = 3670 \text{ μν.}$

$= \frac{0,444}{1,21 \cdot 10^{-4}} \text{ μν.}$

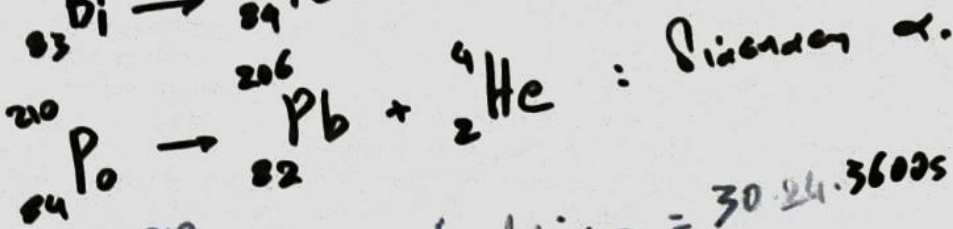
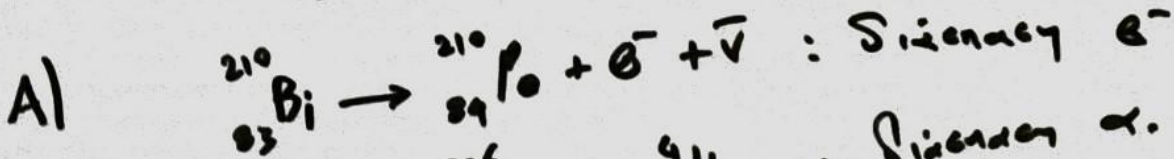
Οπότε η ημερομηνία του γεγονότος είναι το 1670 π.Χ.

0.5 8/7/2012



$$\lambda_1 = 1,6 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$\lambda_2 = 5,8 \cdot 10^{-8} \text{ s}^{-1}$$



$$t = 1 \text{ ημερα} = 30 \cdot 24 \cdot 3600 \text{ s} = 2592 \cdot 10^6 \text{ sec}$$

B) $R_1(t) = ?$

$$m = 1 \text{ mg } {}_{83}^{210}\text{Bi}$$

$210 \text{ g Bi περιπου} N_A = 6,023 \cdot 10^{23} \text{ άτομα}$

$$10^{-3} \text{ g Bi}$$

$$N_{01} = 2,87 \cdot 10^{18} \text{ περιπου Bi}$$

$$N_{02} = 6,023 \cdot 10^{23} \cdot \frac{10^{-3}}{210}$$

$$R_{01} = \lambda_1 N_{01} = 1,6 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 2,87 \cdot 10^{18} \frac{\text{Συναη}}{\text{sec}} \Rightarrow R_{01} = 459 \cdot 10^{12} \frac{\text{Συναη}}{\text{sec}}$$

App: $R_1 = R_{01} e^{-\lambda_1 t} = 459 \cdot 10^{12} \text{ Bq} \cdot e^{-1,6 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 2592 \cdot 10^6}$

$$= 459 \cdot 10^{12} \cdot e^{-4,147} \text{ Bq} \rightarrow \boxed{R_1 = 7,256 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ Bq}}$$

γ) $R_2(t) = ?$

$$N_2(t) = \frac{\lambda_1}{\lambda_2 - \lambda_1} N_{2(0)} (e^{-\lambda_1 t} - e^{-\lambda_2 t}) \leftarrow \text{Σισυναη!}$$

App: $R_2 = \lambda_2 N_2(t) = \frac{\lambda_1 \lambda_2}{\lambda_2 - \lambda_1} N_{01} (e^{-\lambda_1 t} - e^{-\lambda_2 t}) =$

$$= \frac{1,6 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 5,8 \cdot 10^{-8}}{5,8 \cdot 10^{-8} - 1,6 \cdot 10^{-6}} \cdot 2,87 \cdot 10^{18} \left(e^{-1,6 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 2592 \cdot 10^6} - e^{-5,8 \cdot 10^{-8} \cdot 2592 \cdot 10^6} \right) =$$

$$\rightarrow \boxed{R_2 = 5,06 \cdot 10^{10} \text{ Bq}}$$